

## EPISODE 91 CHEAT SHEET

# “C'est” Vs. “Il est”: Which One to Choose?

91

“C'est” Vs. “Il est”...



### C'EST\*

- used to introduce or identify someone or something or to give an opinion or statement on something non-specified or general

➡ “C'est” + [noun with article, possessive or demonstrative adjective] or [proper noun] or [masculine adjective referring to something non-specified or general.]

### IL EST\*\*

- used to describe someone or something specific or previously mentioned or express the time

➡ “Il est” + [adjective, referring to someone or something specific or previously mentioned] or [time or expressions related to the time] or [nationality, occupation, or religion without an article, possessive or demonstrative adjective.]

\* PLURAL FORM: “CE SONT”

\*\* FEMININE FORM: “ELLE EST” & PLURAL FORM: “ILS SONT” / “ELLES SONT”

## EXAMPLES

- C'est une table. (It is a table.)
- C'est ma soeur. (She is my sister.)
- C'est Alexandre. (This is Alexandre.)
- Attention, c'est lourd! (Careful, it is heavy.)
- Le canapé est nouveau et il est petit. (The couch is new and it is small.)
- Il est 8 h 00 du matin. (It is 8:00 am.)
- Jean habite en France et il est français. (Jean lives in France and he is French.)

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